## NEW MECHANICAL DISRUPTION METHOD FOR EXTRACTION OF WHOLE CELL PROTEIN FROM *CANDIDA ALBICANS*

SF Wong, JW Mak and PCK Pook

International Medical University, Bukit Jalil, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

**Abstract.** Cell disruption or lysis is a crucial step to obtain cellular components for various biological studies. We subjected different concentrations of *Candida albicans* to 5, 10, 15 and 20 cycles of disruption. The degree of cell lysis was observed using light microscopy and the yields obtained were measured and analysed. The optimum extraction with 1 x  $10^{10}$  yeast cells/ml was achieved after 5 cycles of disruption with 1.0 mm diameter glass beads at 5,000 rpm. Approximately 80% of the cells were lysed and the protein yield was 6,000 µg/ml. SDS-PAGE analysis revealed approximately 25 distinct protein bands with molecular weights ranging from 8 kDa to 220 kDa. We conclude that this mechanical disruption of fungal cells is a rapid, efficient and inexpensive technique for extracting whole cell proteins from yeast cells.

Correspondence: Wong Shew Fung, International Medical University, Bukit Jalil, 57000 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Tel: 603-86567228 ext 1003; Fax: 603-86567229 E-mail: shewfung\_wong@imu.edu.my